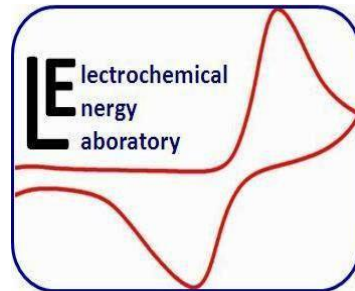


Energy Storage

Group Head: Prof. Sagar Mitra



Research Objectives:

- ➡ Sustainability
- ➡ Low cost solutions
- ➡ Safe battery storage
- ➡ High energy density battery pack

Towards next generation battery technologies

Materials synthesis

Ionic liquids/alternate chemistries for safety

Advanced storage (Li-S)/new storage systems (Na and Mg)

Research Activities:

Lithium-ion batteries:

- ✓ Synthesis of high capacity cathode and anode materials
- ✓ Performance optimization
- ✓ Development of new cell chemistries
- ✓ Ionic liquid based electrolytes

Lithium-Sulphur batteries:

- ✓ Waste to sustainable energy

Sodium-ion batteries:

- ✓ Development of cathode and anode materials
- ✓ Performance optimization
- ✓ Ionic liquid based electrolytes

Magnesium-ion batteries:

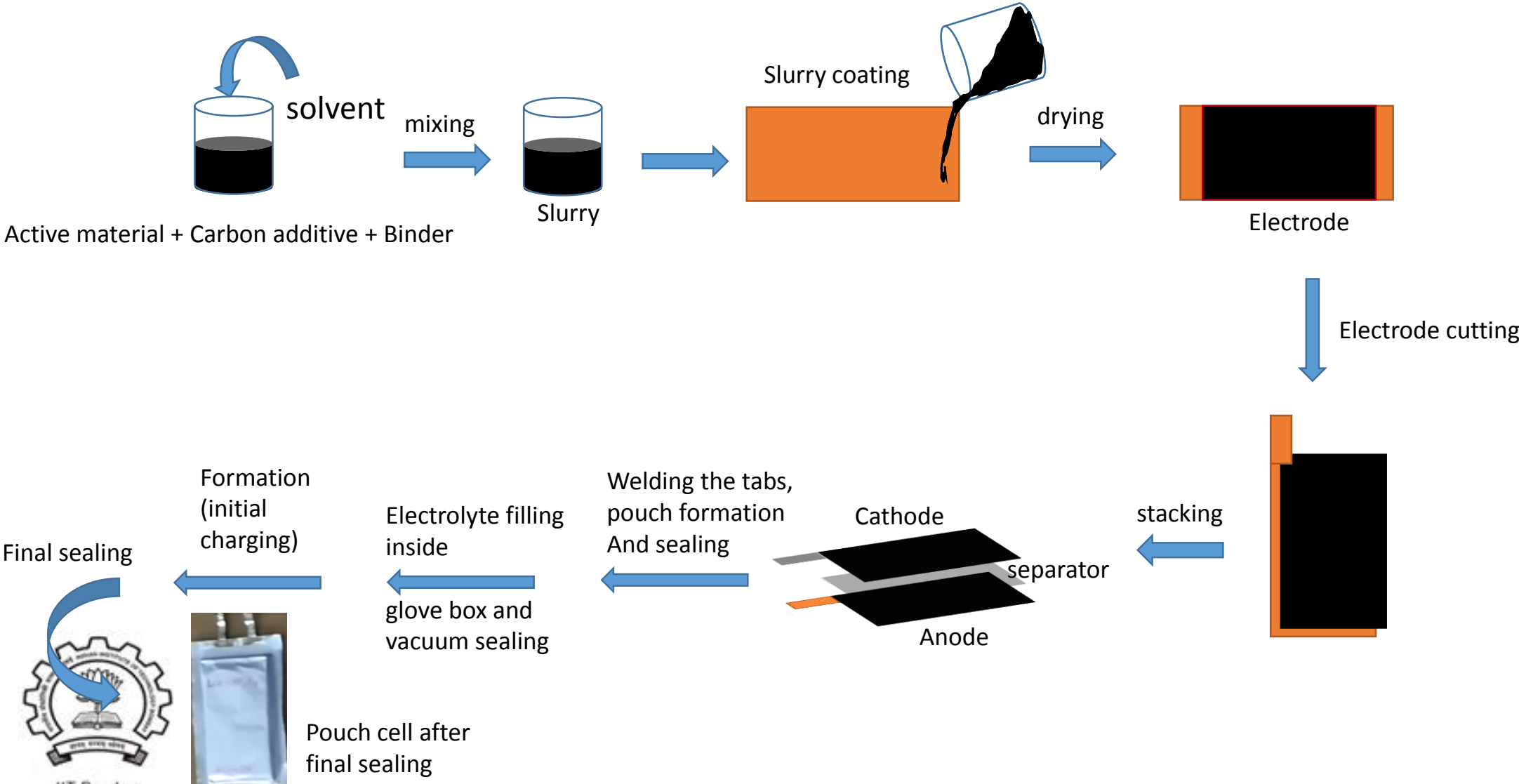
- ✓ Development of magnesium-ion batteries

Lithium-ion batteries for Renewable energy integration in the state of California, US

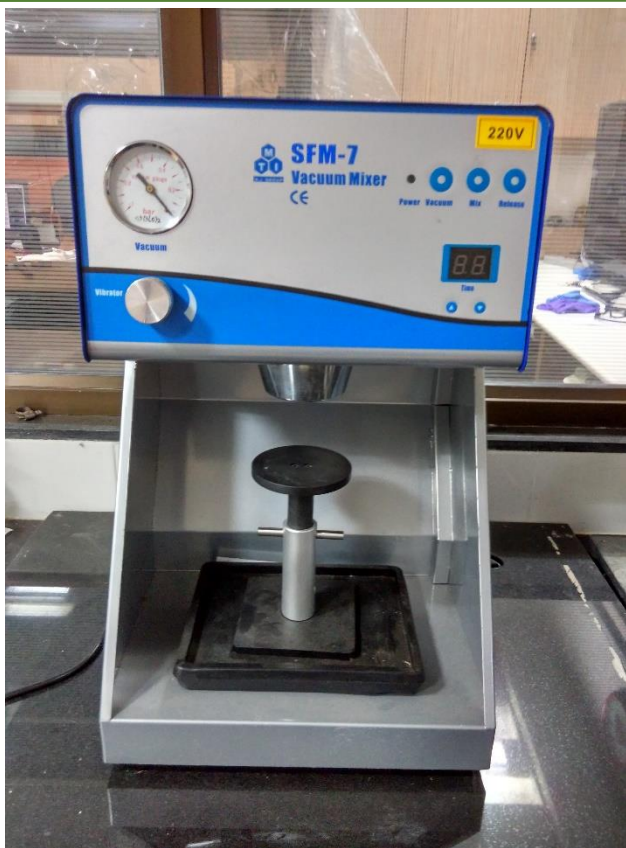


www.energy.ca.gov/research/energystorage/tour/lion/

Commercial grade battery production:



Lithium-ion pouch cell fabrication unit:



Electrode slurry mixer



Electrode slurry coater



Electrode die cutter

Lithium-ion pouch cell fabrication unit:



Calendaring machine



Pouch forming machine



Pouch sealing machine



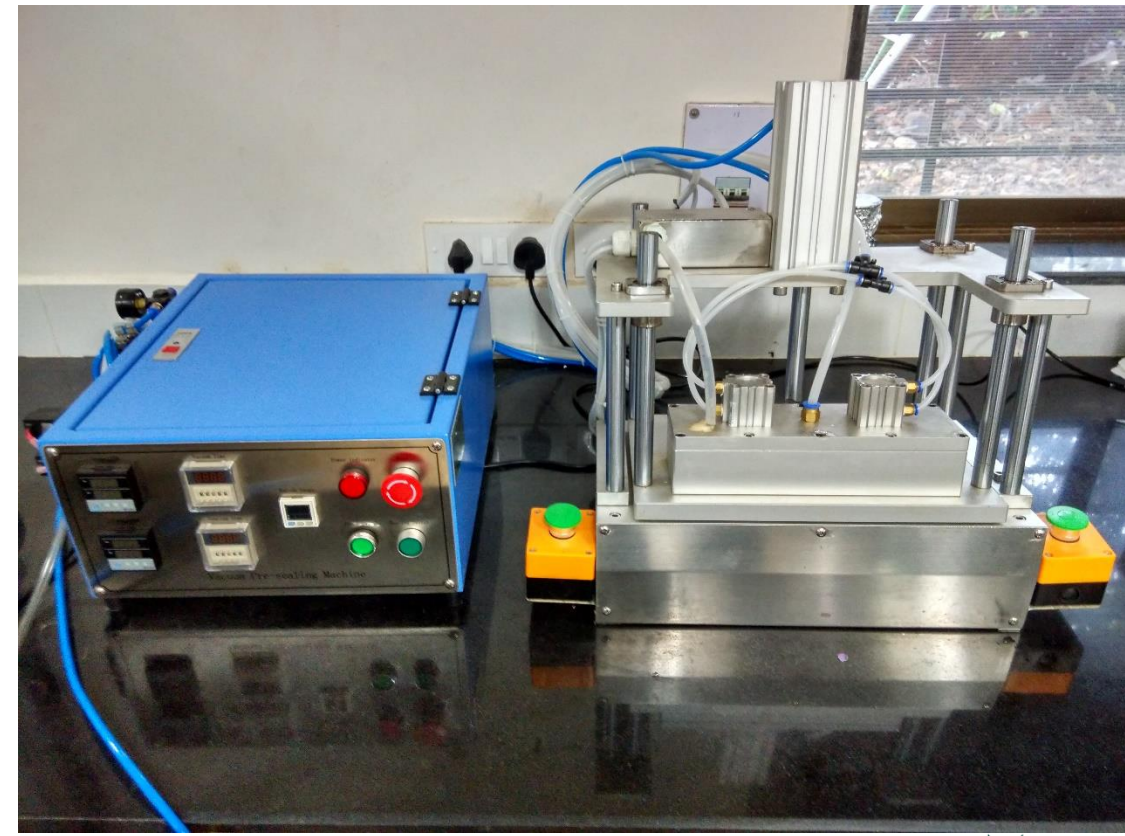
Lithium-ion pouch cell fabrication unit:



Pouch stacking



Ultrasonic welding



Vacuum sealing machine

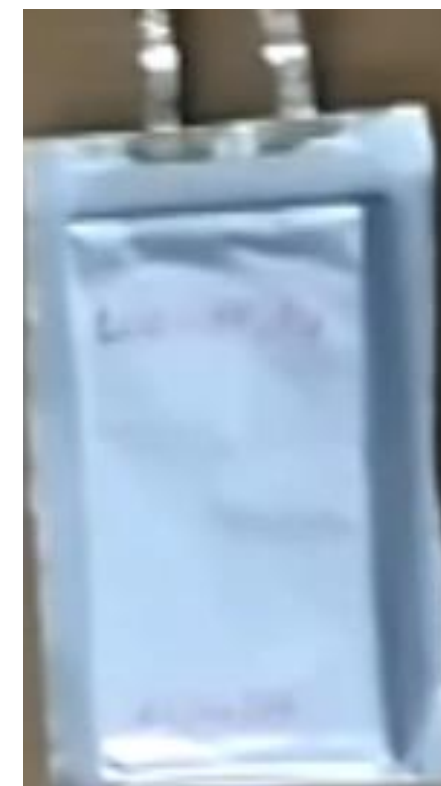
Lithium-ion pouch cell fabrication unit:



Glovebox for electrolyte filling

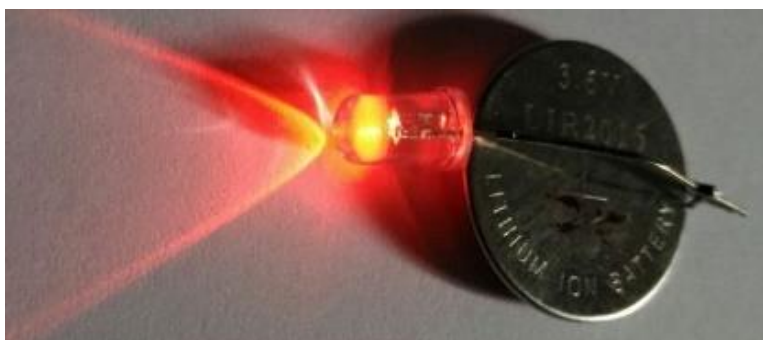


Battery testing machine



Lithium-ion pouch cell

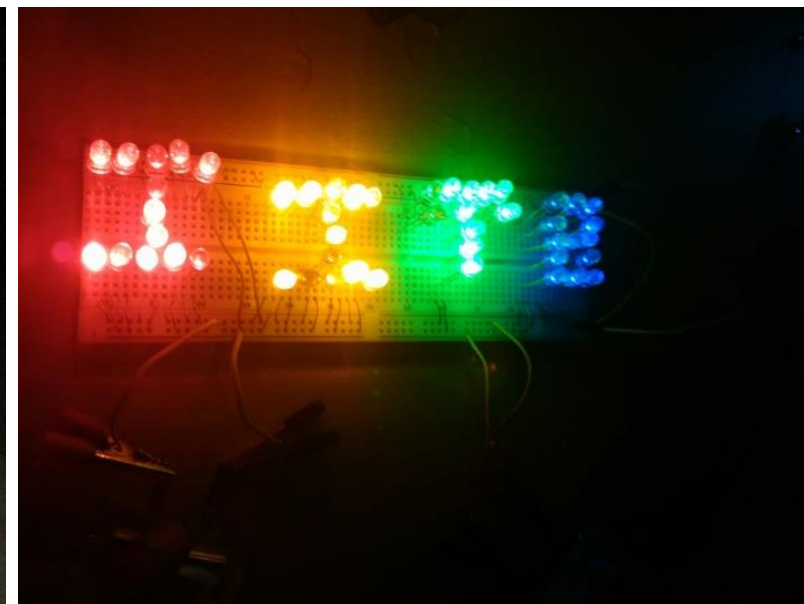
Development of new Lithium-ion chemistry: Fe_2O_3 as conversion anode



Single LED powered by 2016 coin cell

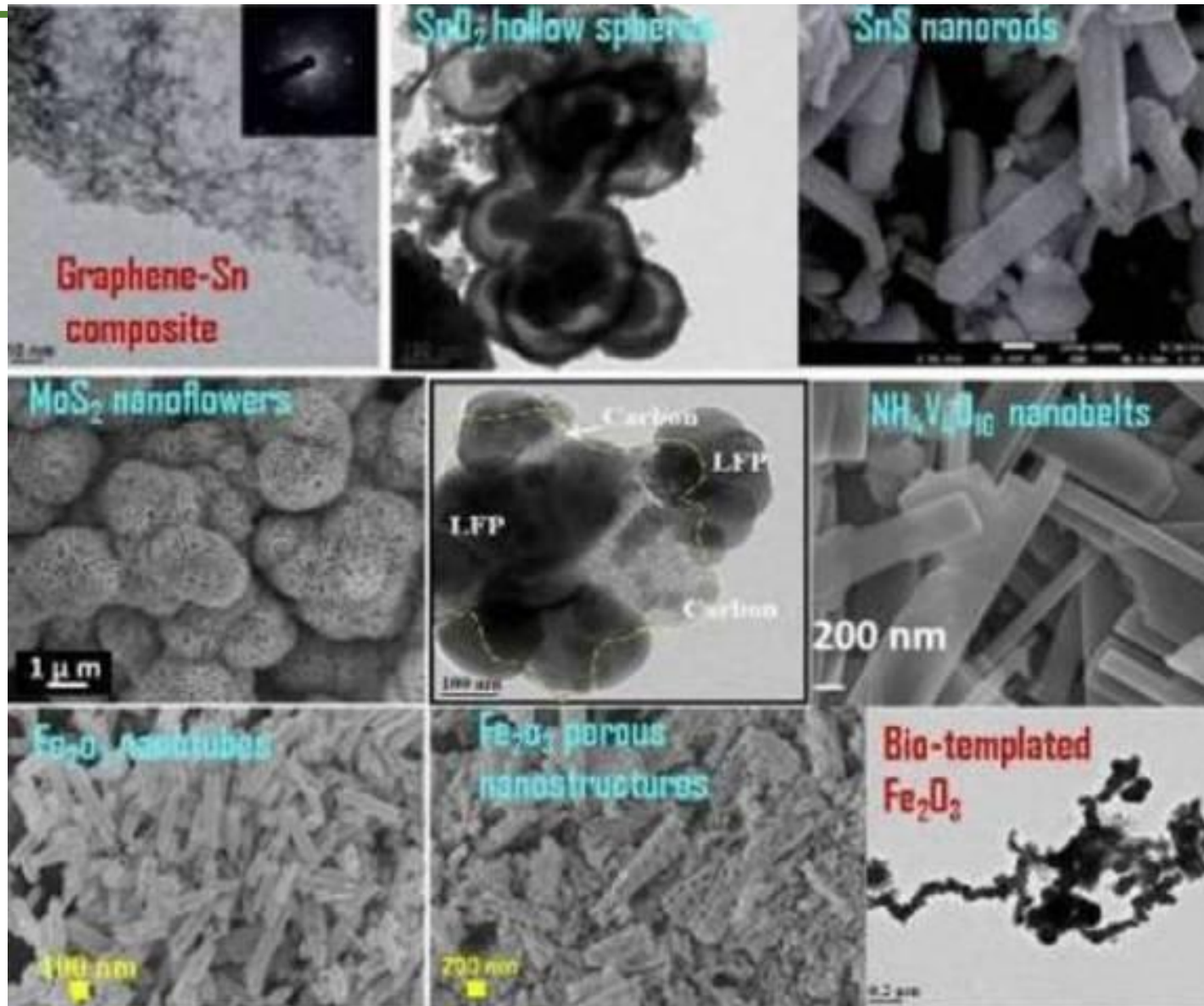


Study lamp powered by a pouch cell



50 ultra bright LED array powered by pouch cells

Nanostructured materials for energy storage: Sn-based, MoS_2 , Fe_2O_3 , LFP, NVO



- ✓ Synthesis through various methods
- ✓ Nanostructured materials reduces the diffusion path length for lithium-ions
- ✓ Enhances the capacity retention at high rates

NCPRE Phase 2 targets:

- ➡ 2.5 Ah pouch cell/18650 cylindrical cell
- ➡ 0.6 Ah Na-ion battery
- ➡ Modelling for large format cells